

Message Text

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ACTION EUR-25

INFO OCT-01 ADP-00 CIAE-00 DODE-00 PM-07 H-03 INR-10 L-03

NSAE-00 NSC-10 PA-03 RSC-01 PRS-01 SS-15 USIA-15

NIC-01 SAJ-01 ACDA-19 EB-11 COME-00 OMB-01 TRSE-00

STR-08 SCI-06 RSR-01 /142 W
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R 071730Z AUG 73

FM AMEMBASSY PARIS

TO SECSTATE WASHDC 2386

INFO AMEMBASSY MOSCOW

C O N F I D E N T I A L PARIS 21346

E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: EGEN, UR, FR

SUBJECT: RECENT FRANCO-SOVIET ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENTS

1. DEVELOPING US-SOVIET COOPERATION IN MANY AREAS HAS CREATED WITHIN GOF A FEELING OF MALAISE. CERTAIN RECENT DEVELOPMENTS IN FRANCO-SOVIET ECONOMIC RELATIONS MIGHT BE INTERPRETED WITH THIS IN MIND.

2. JULY 9-11 GRANDE COMMISSION MEETING IN MOSCOW, ATTENDED BY FRENCH FINANCE MINISTER GISCARD D'ESTAING, PROVIDED FORUM FOR REPEATED VOWS OF FRANCO-SOVIET ECONOMIC COOPERATION. SOVIET EMBOFF CLAIMED SOVIETS PREFERRED CONCLUDE GRANDE COMMISSION MEETING WITH A SIMPLE COMMUNIQUE WHILE FRENCH WANTED IT PHRASED AS FORMAL BILATERAL AGREEMENT (CONTRARY TO ORDINARY ROUTINE IN WHICH SOVIETS SEEK FROMAL ACCORDS). SOVIETS REPORTEDLY ACQUIESCED IN ORDER REASSURE FRENCH THAT THEY CONTINUE BE IMPORTANT TRADING PARTNER AND ARE NOT BEING OVERLOOKED DURING PERIOD OF RAPIDLY DEVELOPING US-SOVIET ECONOMICRELATIONS. SAME EMBOFF STATED THAT DURING BREZHNEV 25-27 JUNE STOPOVER IN PARIS FRENCH REQUESTED DEFINITE DATES FOR LATE JULY SOVIET RP BY FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER MICHEL JOBERT. HE ALLEGED SOVIETS ALSO AGREED TO THIS TO CATER TO
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FRENCH VANITIES AND RESULTANT SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL AGREEMENT

SIGNED BY JOBERT ON JULY 27 WAS LARGELY CONTRIVED AND MEANINGLESS. FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTRY OFFICIAL STATED, WITH LITTLE CONVICTION, THAT ACCORDS NOTED ABOVE WERE MORE CONCRETE IN TERMS OF SPECIFIC PROPOSALS THAN TEN-YEAR ECONOMIC COOPERATION ACCORD SIGNED IN PARIS IN 1971 BY BREZHNEV AND POMPIDOU AND WERE INTENDED TO IMPLEMENT CERTAIN BROAD OBJECTIVES AGREED UPON DURING BREZHNEV 1971 VISIT. HE ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT BOTH 1971 AND 1973 AGREEMENTS DID LITTLE MORE THAN STATE ASPIRATIONS AND THAT DEFINITE PROJECTS AND CONTRACTS ARE DEPENDENT ON ABILITY FRENCH FIRMS LOCATE PROFITABLE OPPORTUNITIES. THIS LACKADAISICAL FRENCH INTERPRETATION OF AGREEMENTS TENDS STRENGTHEN FEELING THAT MAIN PURPOSE FOR AGREEMENTS WAS TO REASSURE FRENCH THAT SOVIET DESIRE FOR ECONOMIC COOPERATION IS UNDIMINISHED.

3. TO DATE WE HAVE VERY SKETCHY FRENCH REACTION TO OSTENSIBLE COMECON OVERTURE TO EEC. INITIAL PRESS REACTION WAS TO EXAGGERATE IMPORTANCE OF THIS OVERTURE BUT ATTENTION TO TOPIC HAS NOW DROPPED OFF. FRENCH MINISTRY OF FINANCE OFFICIAL TOLD EMBOFF THAT THERE IS SOME SENTIMENT WITHIN EEC FOR CONTACTS WITH COMECON BUT THE FRENCH DON'T SHARE THIS VIEW. THEY PREFER, AS IN PAST, THAT THE EEC DEAL WITH SOCIALIST COUNTRIES ON BILATERAL BASIS. A FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTRY OFFICIAL TENDED TO FEEL THAT EEC NEGOTIATIONS WITH COMECON WOULD STRENGTHEN THAT ORGANIZATION AS A VEHICLE FOR SOVIET CONTROL OVER COMECON STATES. HE STATED, HOWEVER, THAT A DUTCH COLLEAGUE HELD THE OPPOSITE VIEW THAT EEC-COMECON RELATIONSHIP WOULD HELP EAST EUROPEANS WEAKEN SOVIET DOMINATION OVER LONG TERM. FRENCH OFFICIAL STATED THAT THIS VIEW MERITED SERIOUS CONSIDERATION. FRENCH AVERSION TO BLOC DIPLOMACY IS WELL KNOWN YET IT IS CONCEIVABLE THEY WOULD AGREE TO EEC-COMECON NEGOTIATIONS IF THEY BELIEVED SOVIET HEGEMONY OVER OTHER MEMBER STATES WOULD BE THEREBY WEAKENED. CONSENSUS OF BOTH FRENCH OFFICIALS WAS THAT AS PRESENTLY STRUCTURED EEC AND COMECON ARE INCOMPATIBLE SYSTEMS AND ANY SIGNIFICANT COOPERATION IS FAR IN THE FUTURE.

4. COMMENT: WE HAVE NOTED THAT OUR SOVIET CONTACTS SOMETIMES REFER TO FRENCH IN VERY DISPARAGING OR CONDESCENDING MANNER AND IMPLY THAT US-SOVIET RELATIONS ARE OF PRIME IMPORTANCE
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WHILE FRENCH-SOVIET RELATIONS ARE OF PERIPHERAL IMPORTANCE. THIS ATTITUDE HAS PROBABLY ALSO BEEN NOTED BY FRENCH AND HAS ACCENTUATED FEELING THAT THEIR PRIVILEGED POSITION WITH SOVIETS IS THREATENED BY EXPANDING US-SOVIET COOPERATION.
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